



Digital Image Processing System for Near Real-Time Global Environmental Monitoring



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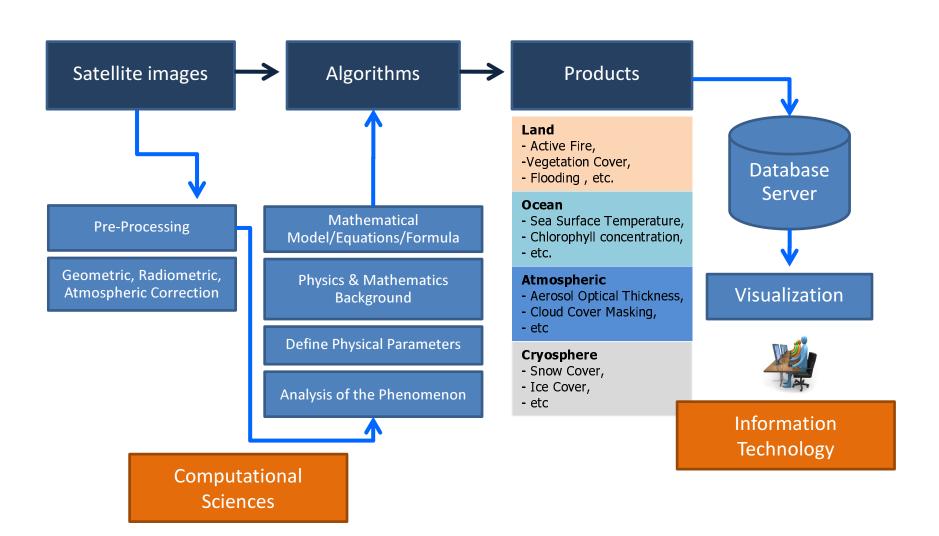
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Asian Institute of Technology (AIT)
Bangkok, Thailand
October 2012

http://www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/

Digital Image Processing in Data Processing Systems of Satellite Image for Global Environmental Monitoring

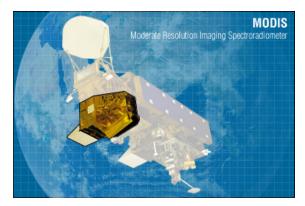


MODIS – Earth Observation System (EOS) Flagship for Global/Regional Environment and Disaster Monitoring since 1999

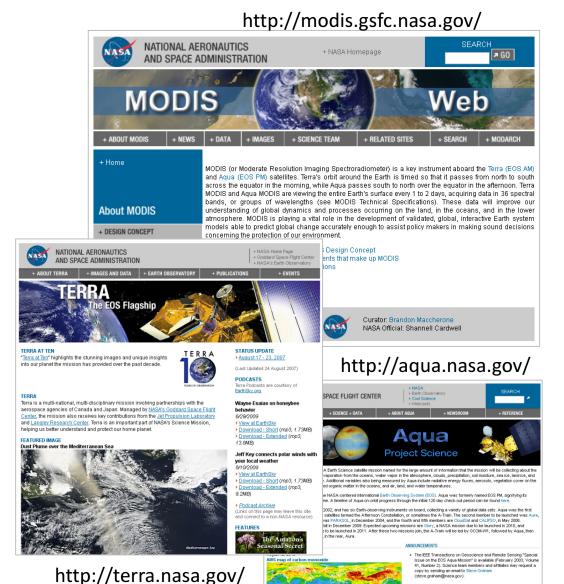




Terra (EOS-AM1) - Dec 1999 until present



Aqua (EOS-PM1) - May 2002 until present

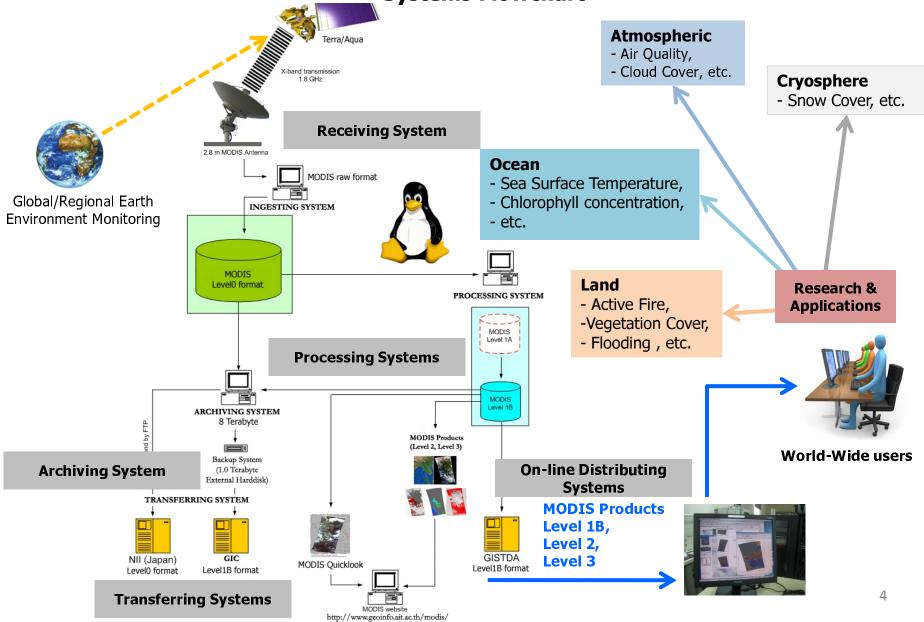


The entire series of Aqua radio shows and podcasts being done in collaboration with EarthSky have now ared on the Earth & Sky radio show and are available as podcasts on the EarthSky webste, at the following intex:

1. Podcast 1, highlighting Aqua Project Scientist Claire Parkinson.

2. Podcast 2, highlighting ARS Science Ream Leader Mous Chahine.

GIC/AIT Near Real time Automatic MODIS Receiving, Processing, Archiving, Transferring and Distributing _____ Systems Flowchart



Terra/Aqua MODIS Receiving, Archiving and Processing Systems in Geoinformatics Center (GIC), AIT

- · Operational since May 2001 present
- More than 20,000 Scenes for Terra/Aqua(day and night)
- Covering 19 countries (South and Southeast Asia)
- Products include:
 - Land, Ocean, Atmosphere and Cryosphere disciplines
- Most products are Standard NASA Products
- Mostly use NASA ATBD (Algorithm Theoretical Basic Documents of the Company of t
- Operating System : Linux (only!)

Concept of Processing System:

- Automatic
- Near Real-time
- Daily (6-8 image scenes/day)
- Online Product Access for 24 hours
- Easy-to-use Data format Products





Receiving System



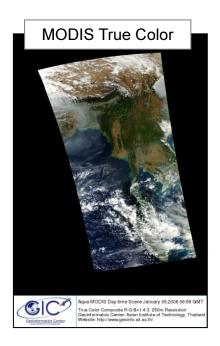




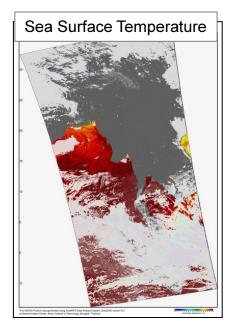
Backup Storage:

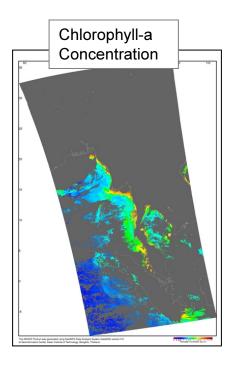
- External USB Hard disks (2.0 TB)
- DLT Tapes (40 Gigabytes)

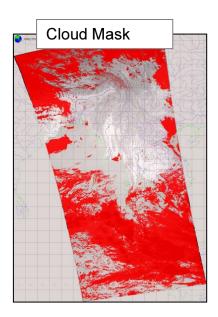
MODIS Products available in Geoinformatics Center, AIT

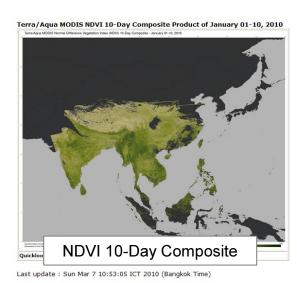








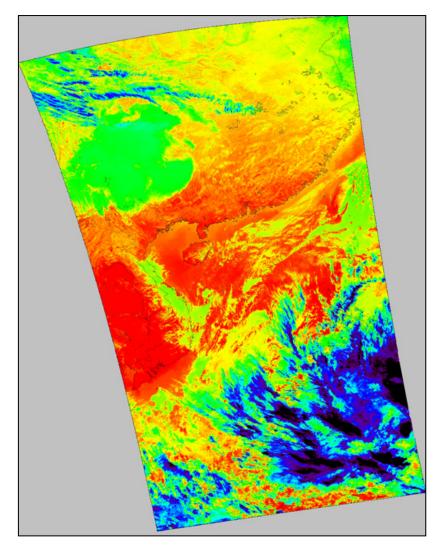


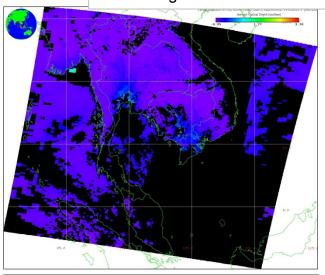


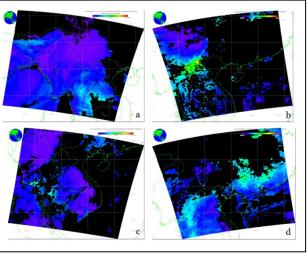
- 1. MODIS True Color 250m resolution
- 2. Active Fire and Thermal Anomalies (MOD14)
- 3. Cloud Masking (MOD35)
- 4. Ocean Color Products:
 - 3.1 Sea Surface Temperature (MOD28)
 - 3.2 Chlorophyll-a Concentration (MOD21)
- 5. NDVI 10-Day Composite

MODIS Products under development in Geoinformatics Center, AIT

- 1. Land Surface Temperature (MOD11)
- 2. Surface Reflectance (MOD09)
- 3. Aerosol Optical Thickness (MOD04)
- 4. Burning Area







Land Surface Temperature (MOD11)

Aerosol Optical Thickness (MOD04)

Application of MODIS Active Fires and Aerosol Products for Biomass Burning and Air Quality Monitoring in SE Asia

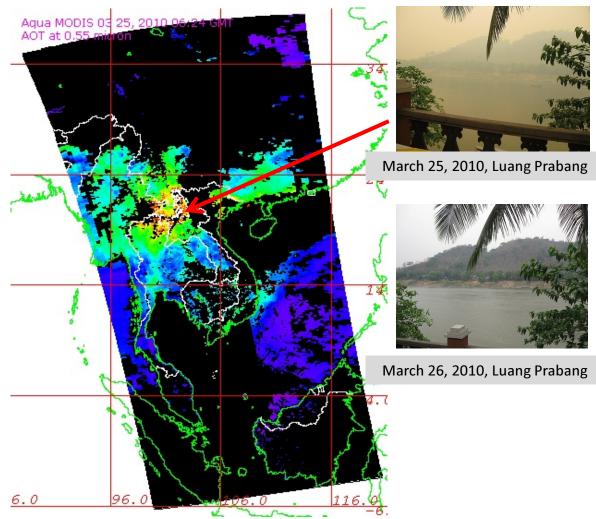


Total Hotspot: 5160

Fire Confidence Classes: Lowlyelbow): 93 Nominal(orange): 1320 High(red): 3747

The product was generated using MODIS Active Fire Product (MOD14) Production Code, Version 4.3.2 at Geoinformatics Center, Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, Thailand

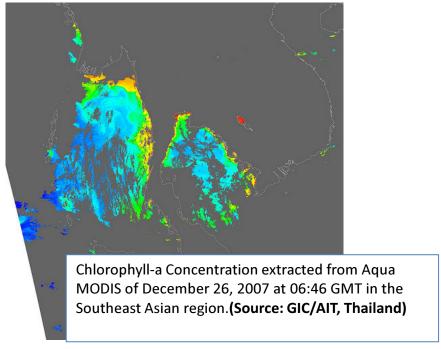
Aerosol Optical Thickness (MOD04)



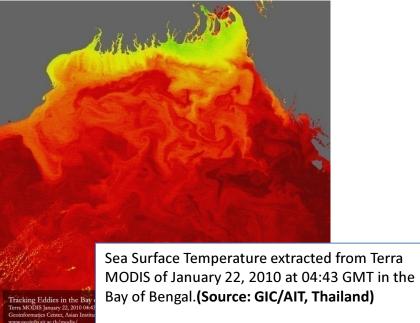
Aqua MODIS March 25, 2010 06:24 GMT

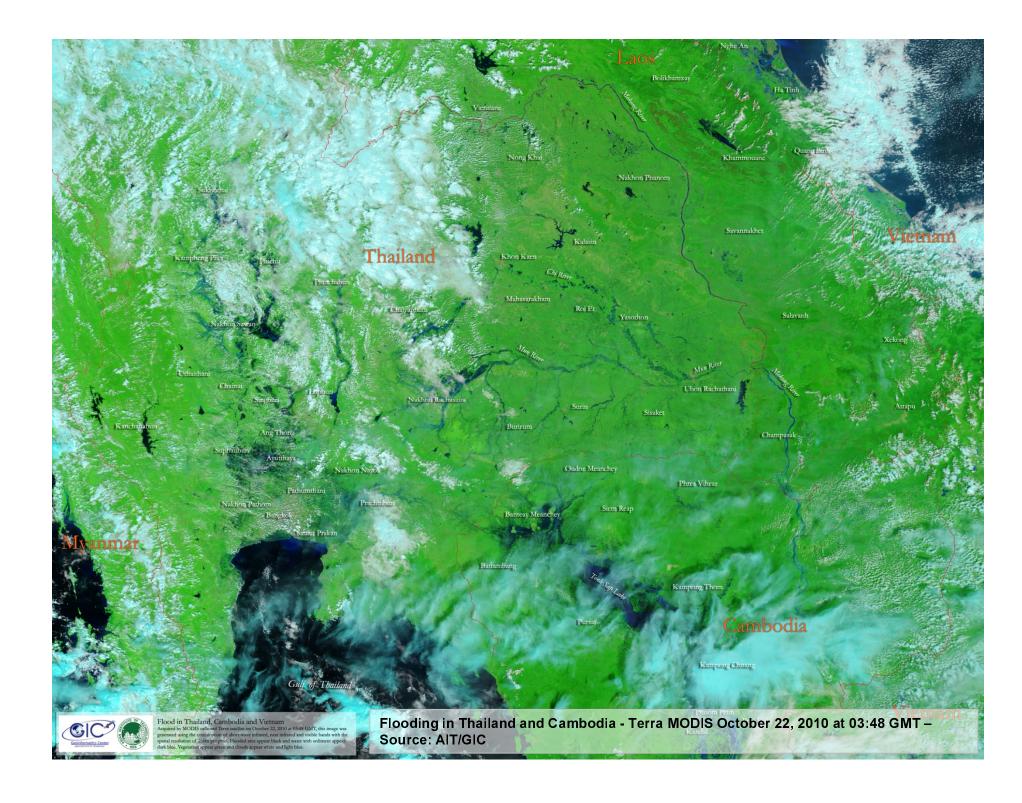
Monitoring of Ocean Color using MODIS imagery

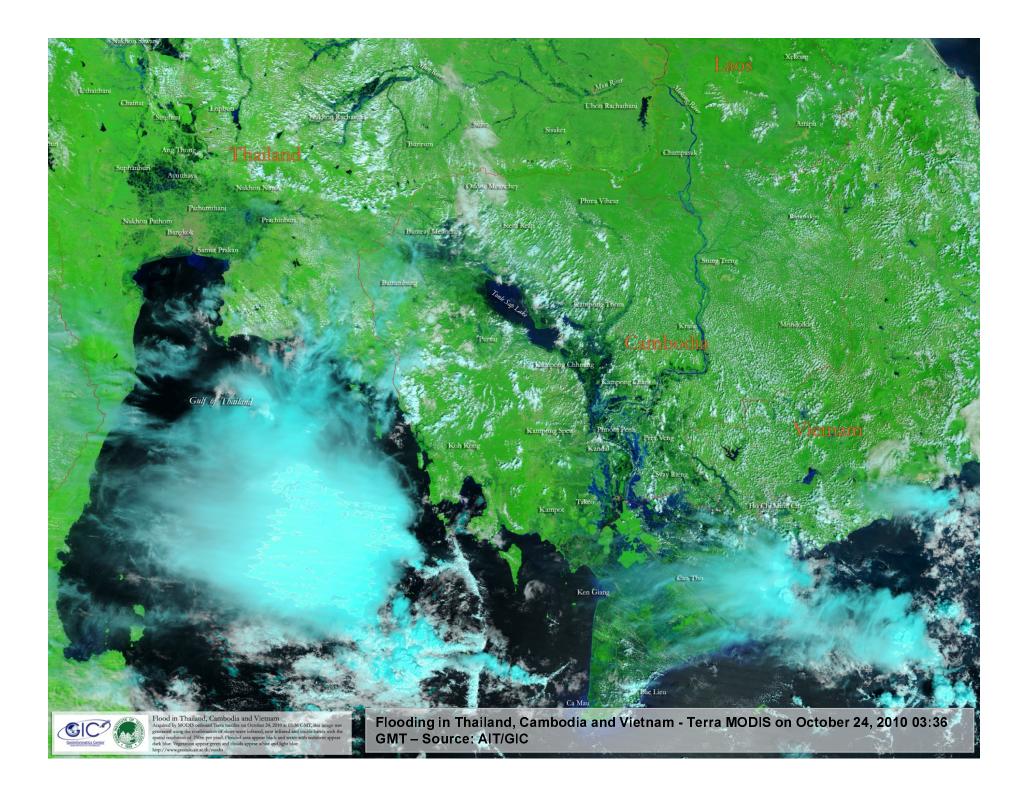






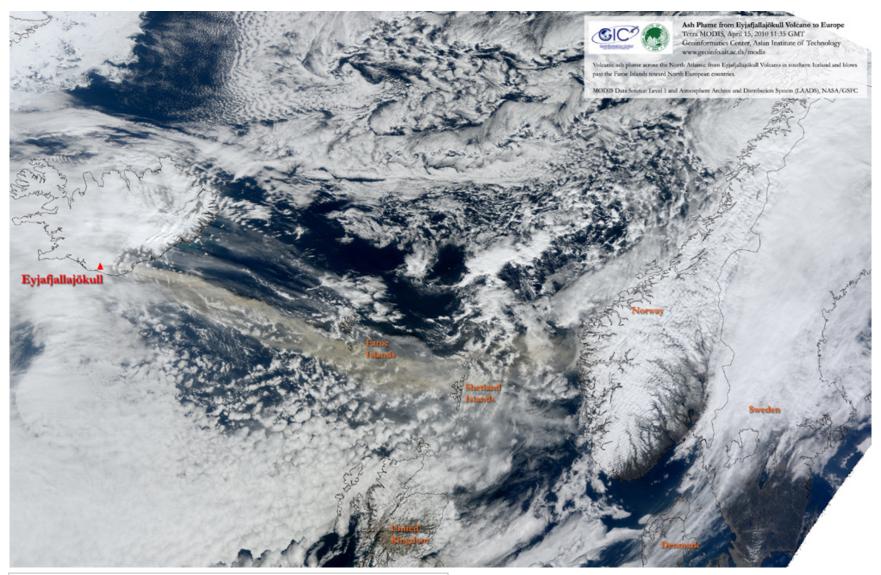






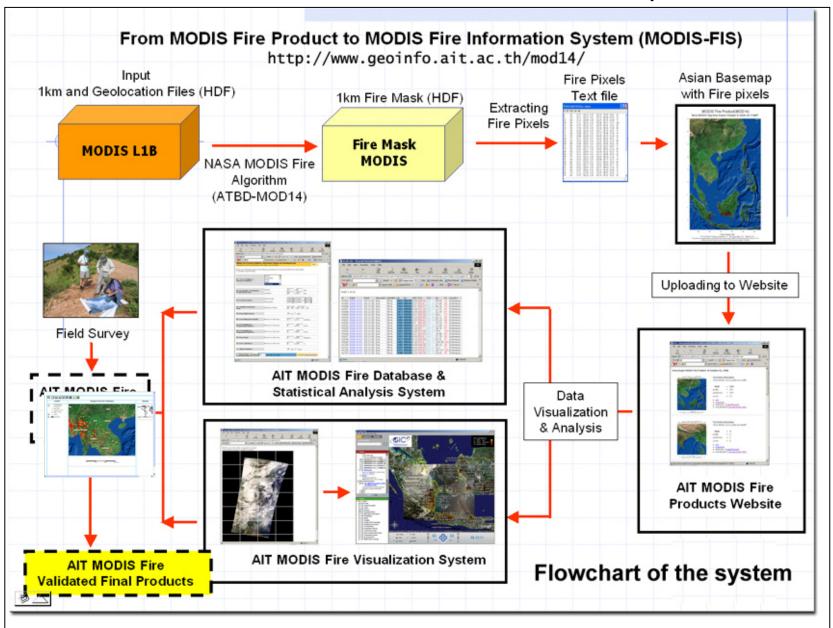
Monitoring of Volcano Eruption using MODIS imagery

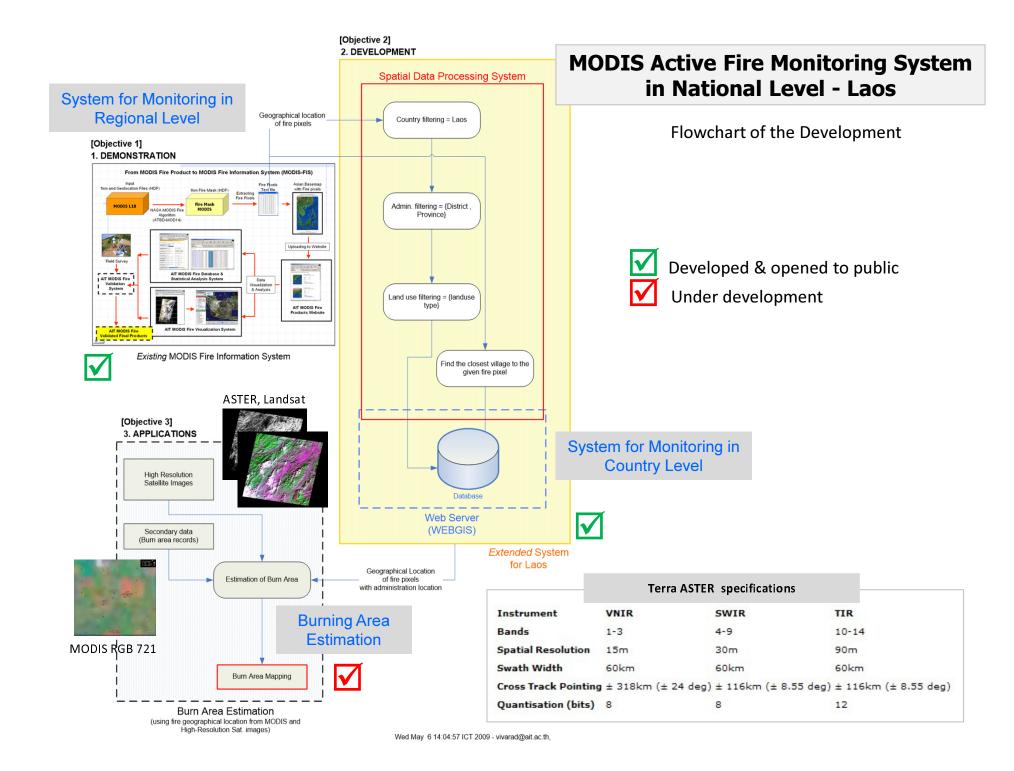
Ash Plume from Eyjafjallajökull Volcano to Europe



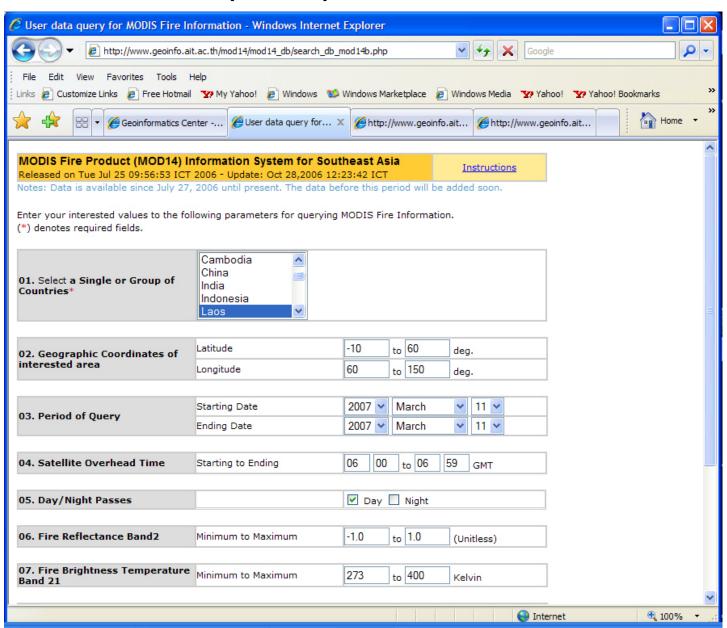
Eyjafjallajökull Volcano seen by Terra MODIS April 15, 2010 11:35 GMT (Source: GIC/AIT, Thailand)

Near Real-Time Automatic MODIS Fire Information System

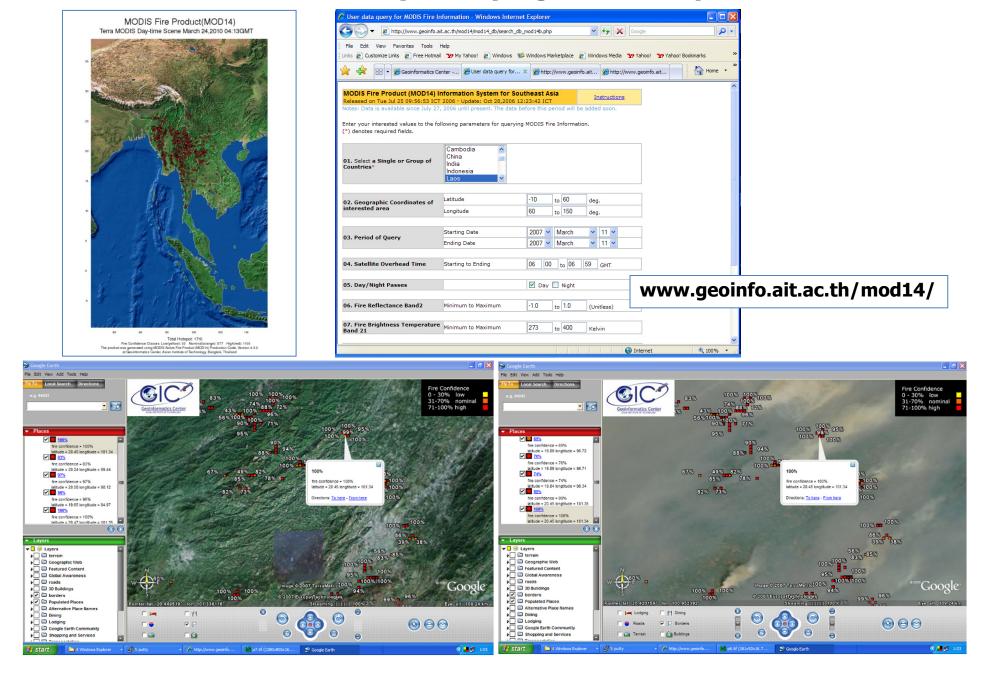




Global Environmental Research using MODIS – MODIS Products – MODIS Fire Product (MOD14)



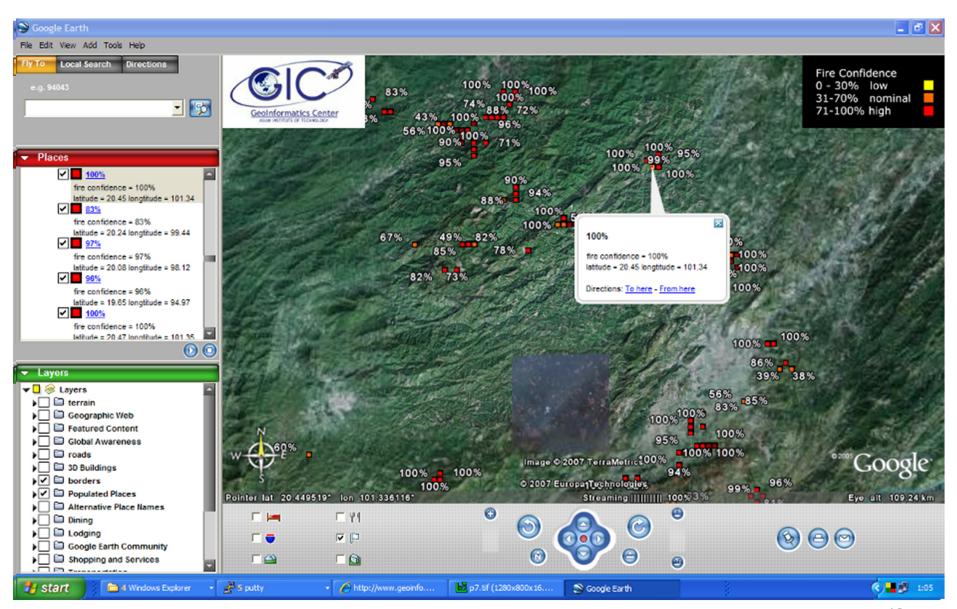
MODIS Fire Information System (Regional Level)



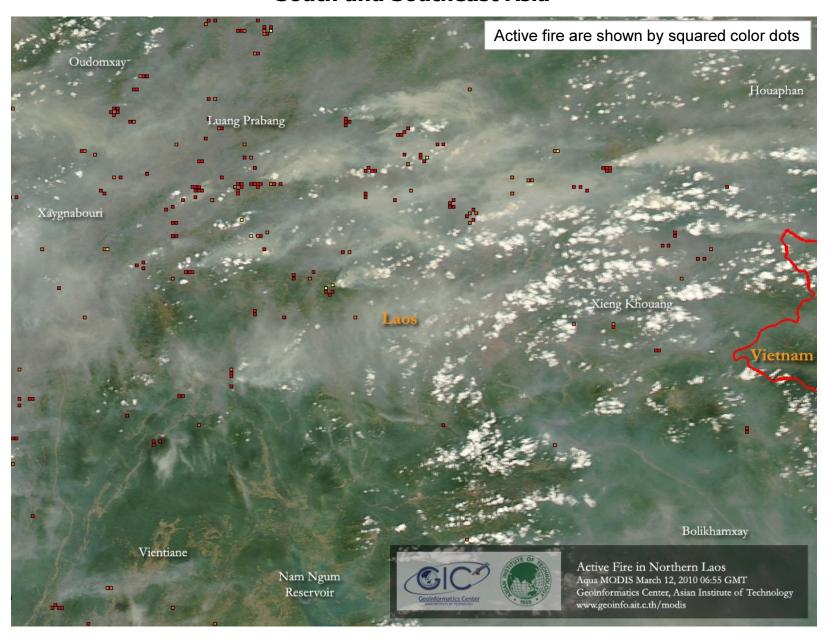
Visualization of Active fire using Google Earth and MODIS TCC250m



Visualization of Active fire using Google Earth and MODIS TCC250m

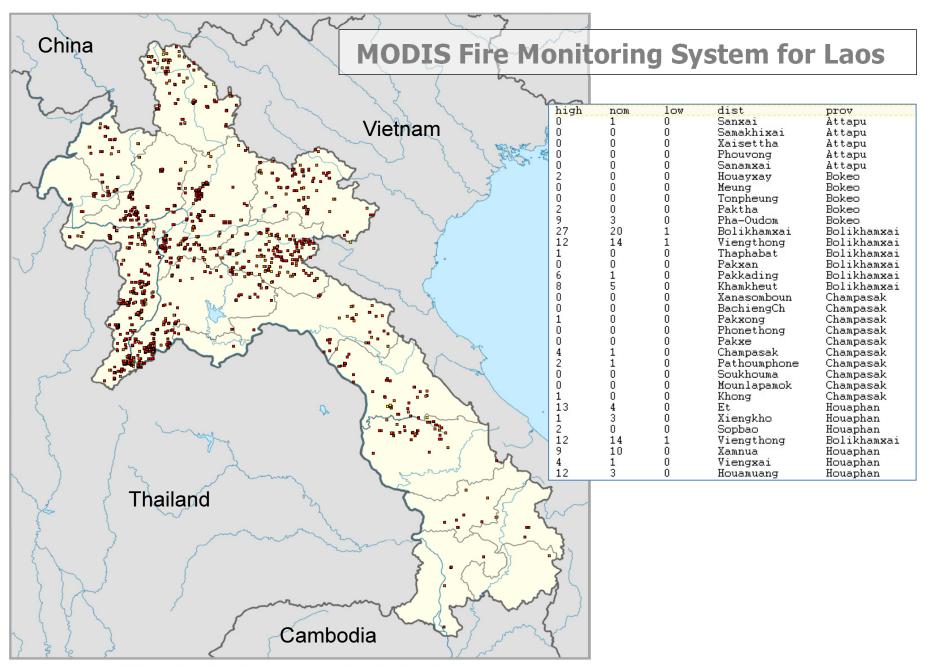


MODIS Burning Area Monitoring System in Regional Level South and Southeast Asia



MODIS Burning Area Monitoring System in Regional Level South and Southeast Asia









MODIS Fire and Thermal Anomalies (MOD14) Product for Laos

This product shows the distribution of fire pixels in Laos, detected by MODIS on board of Aqua on March 05, 2010 06:49GMT; total of 1372 pixels, classified to confidence classes as: Low(yellow); 20, Nominal(orange); 358 and High(red); 994 Production Date: March 07, 2010 18:53:02 ICT by Geoinformatics Center, Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, Thailand. Website: http://www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/ E-mail: geoinfo@ait.ac.th

MODIS Fire Product (MOD14) In Released on Tue Jul 25 09:56:53 ICT	2006 - Update: Tue Jan 1 1	6:33:37 ICT 2008		Instructio	ons	
Notes: Data is available since July 27,	2006 until present. The dat	a before this period w	ill be	added soon.		M
Enter your interested values to the fol (*) denotes required fields.	lowing parameters for quer	ying MODIS Fire Infor	matio	n.		1'1
01. Select a Single or Group of Provinces *	Attapu Bokeo Bolikhamxai Champasak Houaphan					
02. Period of Query	Starting Date	2006 V Janua	arv	v 01 v		
	Ending Date	2010 V Janu	ary	v 01 v		
03. Satellite Overhead Time	Starting to Ending	02 00 to 2	0	RESULT	Γ PAGE 792	of 826
04. Day/Night Passes		☑ Day ☐ Nigl	nt	id	date	time
05. Fire Reflectance Band2	Minimum to Maximum	-1.0 to 1.0		23589	2010-03-07	06:3
				23590	2010-03-07	06:3
06. Fire Brightness Temperature Band 21	Minimum to Maximum	273 to 400)	23591	2010-03-07	06:3
				23592	2010-03-07	06:3
07. Fire Brightness Temperature	Minimum to Maximum	273 to 400)	22502	2010 02 07	000

Minimum to Maximum

Minimum to Maximum

to 100

▼ Terra Aqua

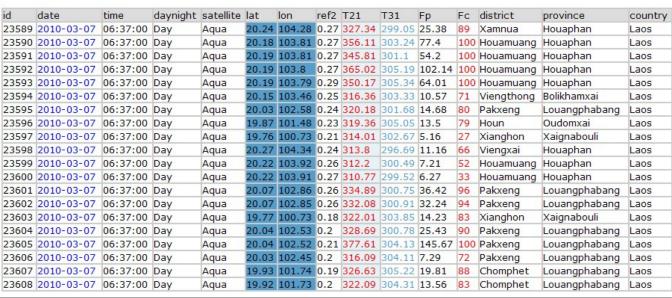
08. Fire Power

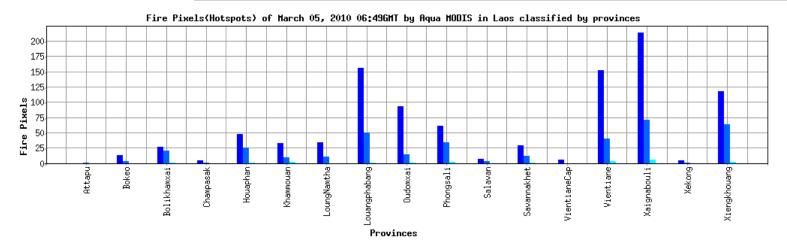
09. Fire Confidence

10. MODIS Platform

Submit Query Reset

MODIS Fire Monitoring System for Laos

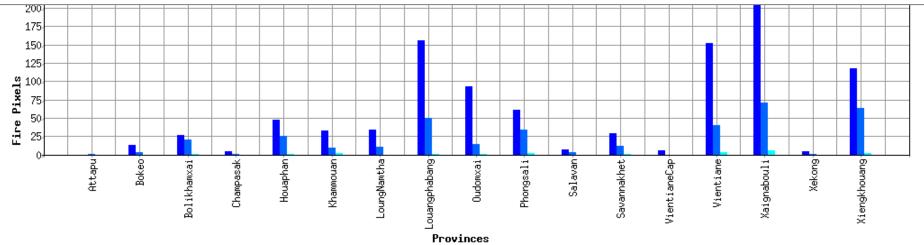


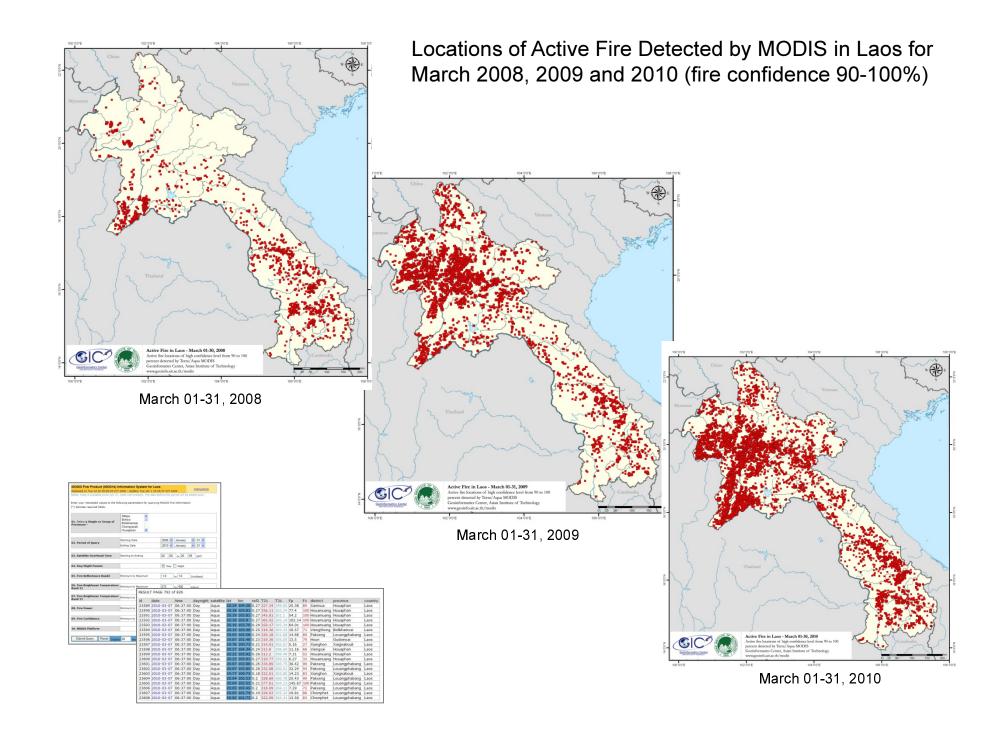


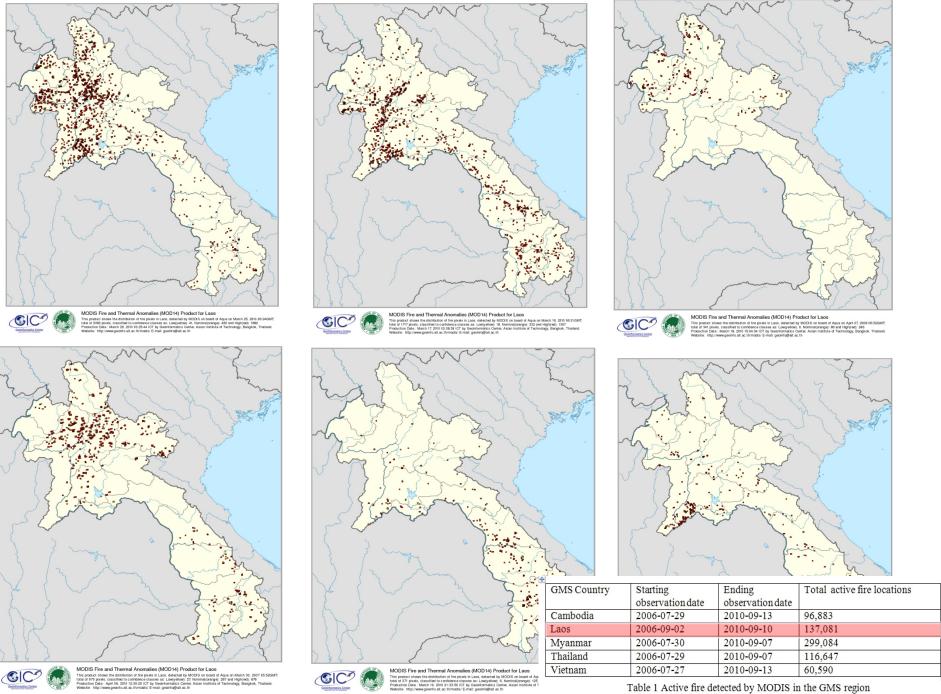
MODIS Fire Product (MOD14) In Released on Tue Jul 25 09:56:53 ICT	Instructions				
Notes: Data is available since July 27,	2006 until present. The data b	pefore this period will	be added soon.		
Enter your interested values to the fol (*) denotes required fields.	lowing parameters for queryin	g MODIS Fire Informa	ation.		
01. Select a Single or Group of Provinces *	Attapu Bokeo Bolikhamxai Champasak Houaphan				
	Starting Date	2006 V Januar	y v 01 v		
02. Period of Query	Ending Date	2010 V Januar			
03. Satellite Overhead Time	Starting to Ending	02 00 to 20	59 GMT		
04. Day/Night Passes		☑ Day ☐ Night			
05. Fire Reflectance Band2	Minimum to Maximum	-1.0 to 1.0	(Unitless)		
06. Fire Brightness Temperature Band 21	Minimum to Maximum	273 to 400	Kelvin		
07. Fire Brightness Temperature Band 31	Minimum to Maximum	273 to 400	Kelvin		
08. Fire Power	Minimum to Maximum	0 to 400	Watt/m²		
09. Fire Confidence	Minimum to Maximum	0 to 100	%		
10. MODIS Platform		✓ Terra ☐ Aqu	a		
Submit Query Reset Display	y 20 records per page	Cor	Contact System Developer		

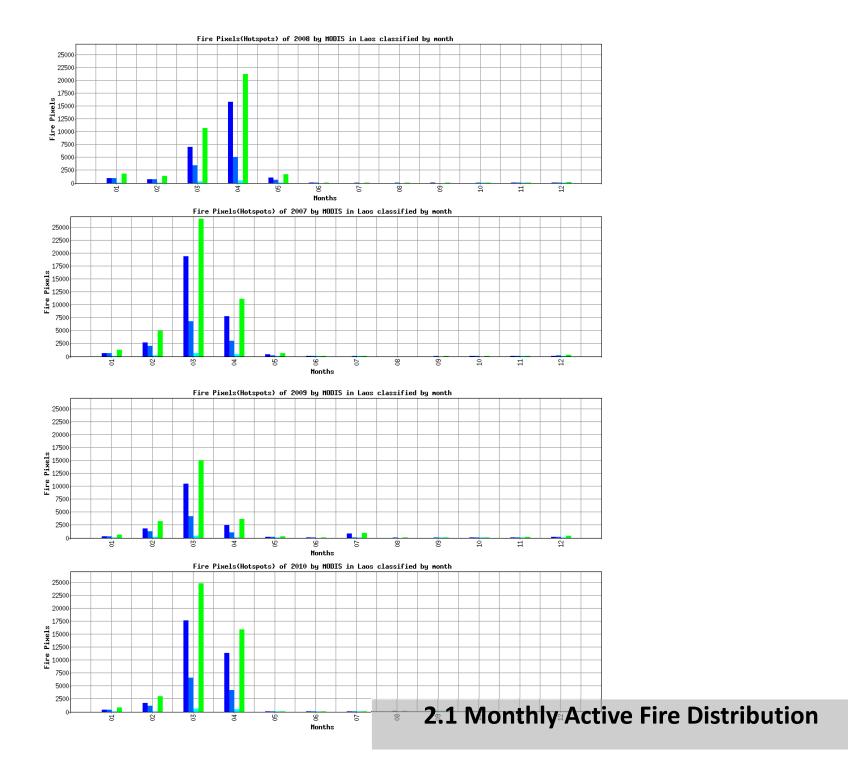
RESULT PAGE 792 of 826

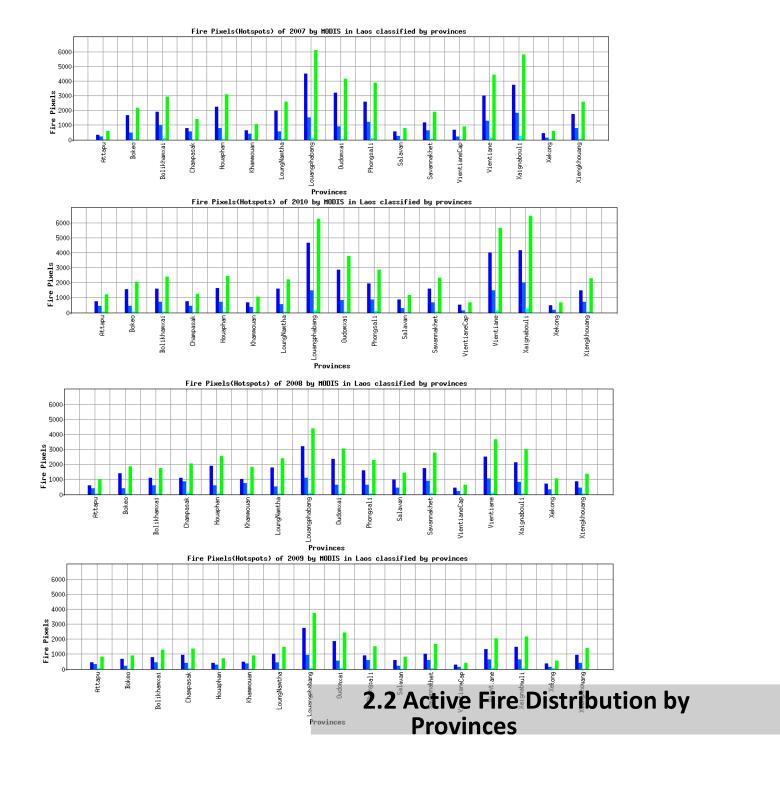
id	date	time	daynight	satellite	lat	lon	ref2	T21		T31	Fp	Fc	district	province	country
23589	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.24	104.28	0.27	327.	34	299.0	5 25.38	89	Xamnua	Houaphan	Laos
23590	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.18	103.81	0.27	356.	11	303.2	4 77.4	100	Houamuang	Houaphan	Laos
23591	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.19	103.81	0.27	345.	81	301.1	54.2	100	Houamuang	Houaphan	Laos
23592	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.19	103.8	0.27	365.	02	305.1	9 102.14	100	Houamuang	Houaphan	Laos
23593	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.19	103.79	0.29	350.	17	305.3	4 64.01	100	Houamuang	Houaphan	Laos
23594	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.15	103.46	0.25	316.	36	303.3	3 10.57	71	Viengthong	Bolikhamxai	Laos
23595	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.03	102.58	0.24	320.	18	301.6	14.68	80	Pakxeng	Louangphabang	Laos
23596	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	19.87	101.48	0.23	319.	36	305.0	5 13.5	79	Houn	Oudomxai	Laos
23597	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	19.76	100.73	0.21	314.	01	302.6	7 5.16	27	Xianghon	Xaignabouli	Laos
23598	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.27	104.34	0.24	313.	8	296.6	9 11.16	66	Viengxai	Houaphan	Laos
23599	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.22	103.92	0.26	312.	2	300.4	9 7.21	52	Houamuang	Houaphan	Laos
23600	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.22	103.91	0.27	310.	77	299.5	2 6.27	33	Houamuang	Houaphan	Laos
23601	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.07	102.86	0.26	334.	89	300.7	5 36.42	96	Pakxeng	Louangphabang	Laos
23602	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.07	102.85	0.26	332.	08	300.9	1 32.24	94	Pakxeng	Louangphabang	Laos
23603	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	19.77	100.73	0.18	322.	01	303.8	5 14.23	83	Xianghon	Xaignabouli	Laos
23604	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.04	102.53	0.2	328.	69	300.7	8 25.43	90	Pakxeng	Louangphabang	Laos
23605	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.04	102.52	0.21	377.	61	304.1	3 145.67	100	Pakxeng	Louangphabang	Laos
23606	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	20.03	102.45	0.2	316.	09	304.1	1 7.29	72	Pakxeng	Louangphabang	Laos
23607	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	19.93	101.74	0.19	326.	63	305.2	2 19.81	88	Chomphet	Louangphabang	Laos
23608	2010-03-07	06:37:00	Day	Aqua	19.92	101.73	0.2	322.	09	304.3	1 13.56	83	Chomphet	Louangphabang	Laos
200	1														
175									+						
150									+						
125									_						
Pixels 75									_			+			
. 5 75									+			+			

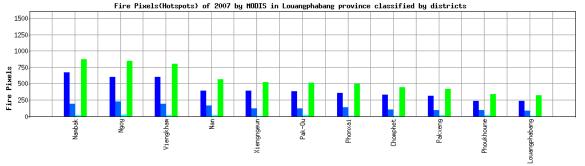




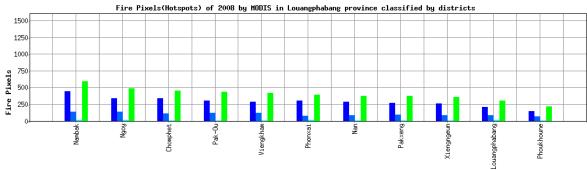




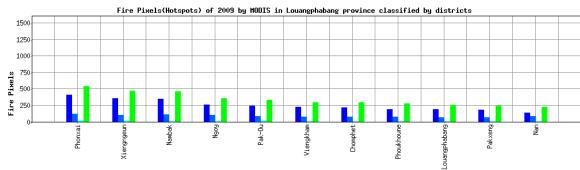




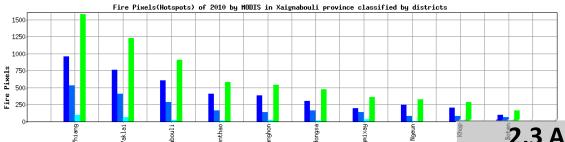
Provinces





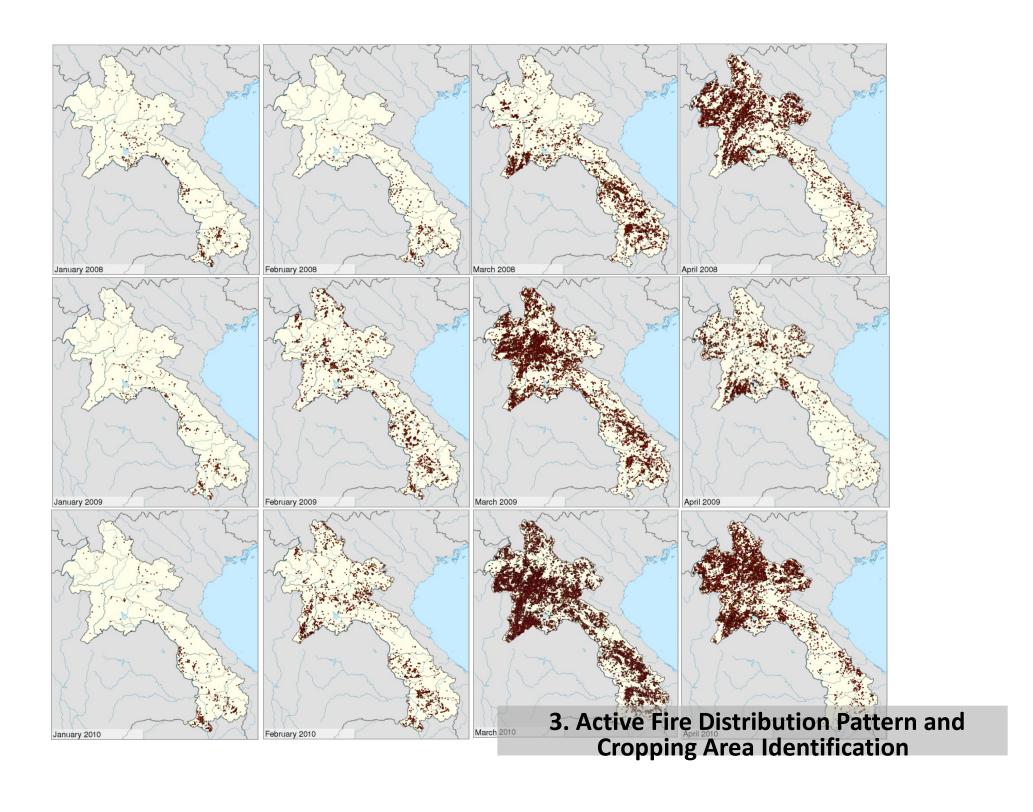


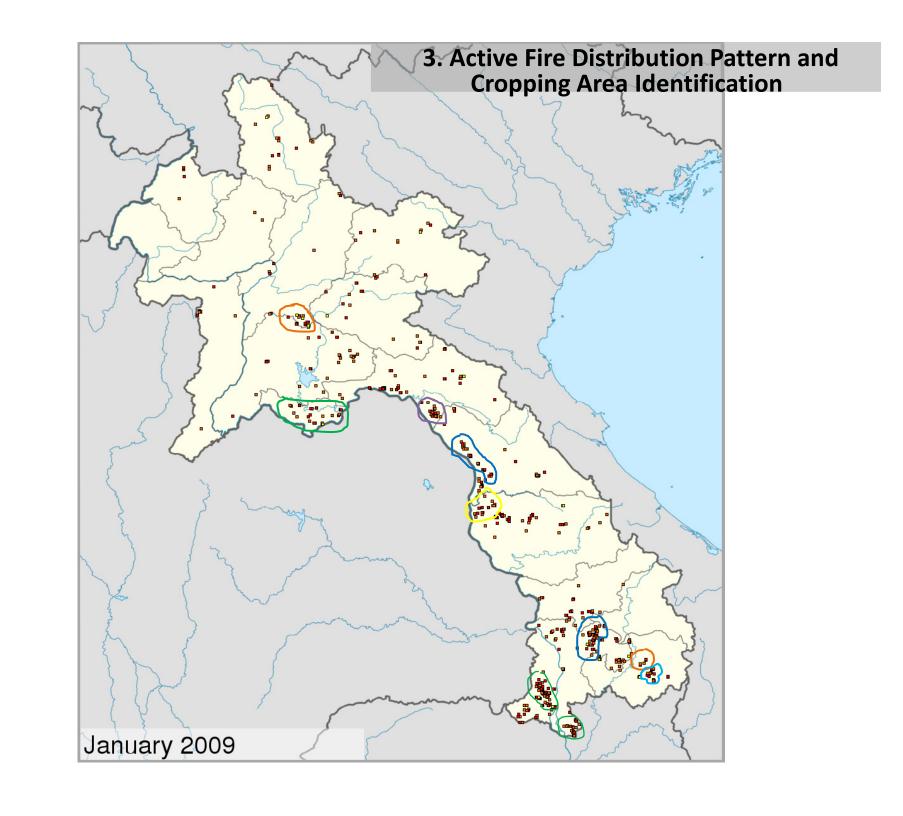


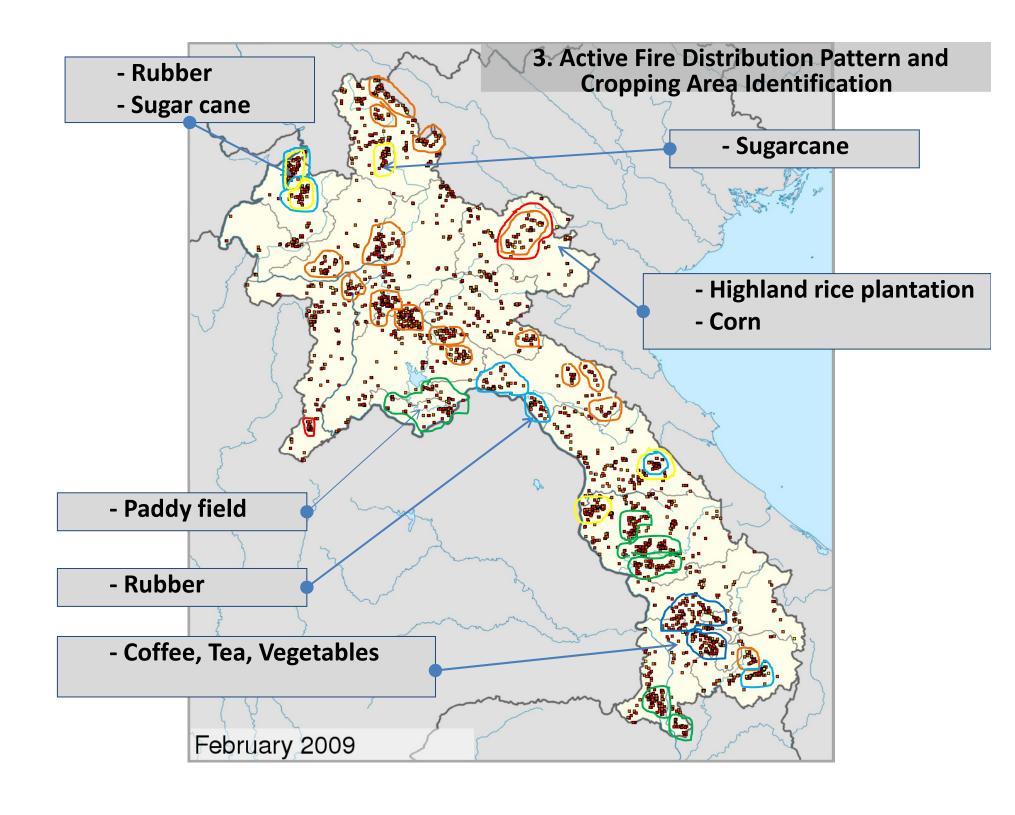


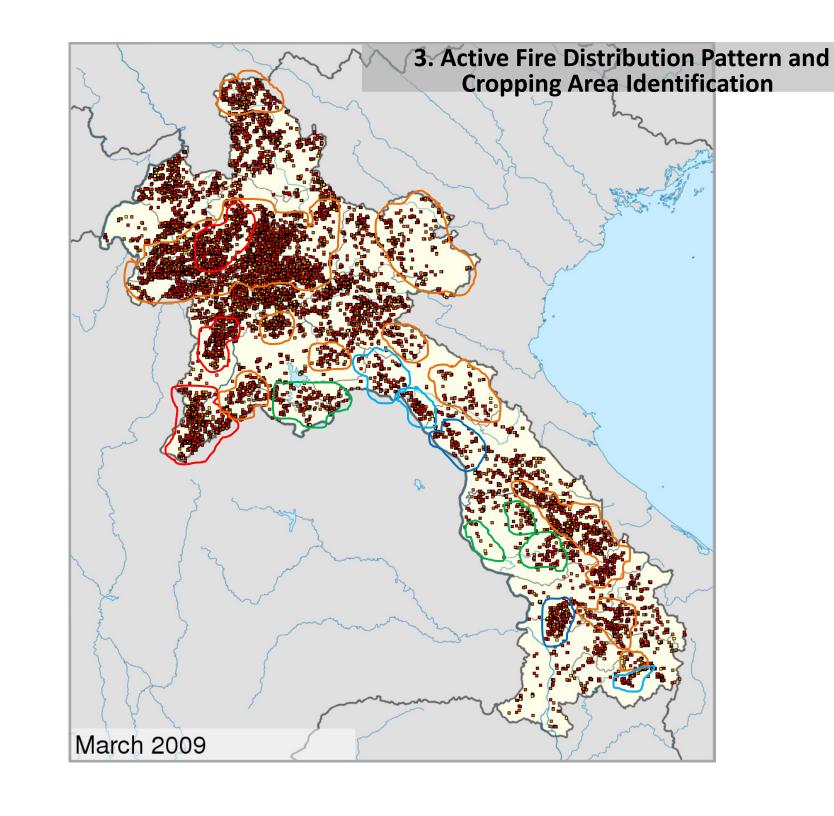
Provinces

2.3 Active Fire Distribution by District









MODIS Imagery and Products for Land, Ocean and Atmospheric Near Real Time Monitoring in South and Southeast Asian Region available in Geoinformatics Center, Asian Institute of Technology

1. MODIS Imagery:

Land cover, Ocean Color and Smoke/Haze in True Color 250m Resolution www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/tcc250/TCC250 2010.html

Active Fire and Thermal Anomaly

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/mod14/pic_mod14.php

Flood

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/modis_flood/

Tropical Typhoons and Cyclones

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/modis_typhoon/

2. MODIS Products

MOD14: Active Fire and Thermal Anomalies Near Real-time Monitoring System

- Regional Level (South and Southeast Asia)
 - •www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/mod14/
- Country Level (Laos)
 - •www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/mod14/index_lao0.php

MOD28: Sea Surface Temperature (SST)

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/Level2/MOD28/MOD28.2010.html

MOD21: Chlorophyll a Pigment Concentration

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/Level2/MOD21/MOD21.2010.html

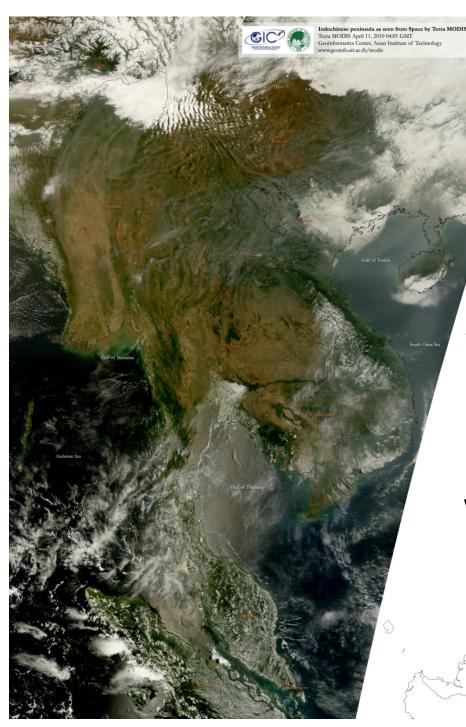
MOD35: Cloud Masking

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/Level2/MOD35/MOD35.2010.html

MODIS Cloud-Free 10-Day NDVI Composite Products

www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis/Level3/MOD NDVI COMP/index.php





END OF PRESENTATION

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www.vivarad.info www.geoinfo.ait.ac.th/modis